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## **Editorial .....**

### **International Year of Fruits and Vegetables, 2021**



*Fruits and vegetables have multiple health benefits, including the strengthening of the immune system, which is essential for combating malnutrition in all its forms and overall prevention of non-communicable diseases. Fruits and vegetables should be consumed in adequate amounts daily as part of a diversified and healthy diet. The high perish ability of fruits and vegetables needs special attention to maintain their quality and safety through appropriate treatment and handling across the supply chain from production to consumption in order to minimize loss and waste. Sustainable and inclusive value chains can help increase production, help to enhance the availability, safety,*

*affordability and equitable access to fruits and vegetables to foster economic, social, and environmental sustainability. Cultivating fruits and vegetables can contribute to a better quality of life for family farmers and their communities. It generates income, creates livelihoods, improves food security and nutrition, and enhances resilience through sustainably managed local resources and increased agrobiodiversity.*

*The International Year of Fruits and Vegetables 2021 (IYFV), as declared by the UN General Assembly in Resolution A/RES/74/244, aims at raising awareness of, directing policy attention to, and sharing good practices on the nutritional and health benefits of fruit and vegetable consumption, the contribution of fruit and vegetable consumption to the promotion of diversified, balanced and healthy diets and lifestyles, and reducing loss and waste of fruits and vegetables. The World Health Organization (WHO) recommends consuming at least 400g each day to reap their many health and nutrition benefits. Including more fruits and vegetable into our diets is one of the simplest ways we can improve and make positive changes to our overall health. Not only will it increase our nutritional intake, provide more energy and better maintain our bodies, but more fruits and vegetables may help to reduce the growing rates of overweight and obesity and keep lifestyle and chronic conditions such as cancer, diabetes, heart disease at bay. IJONS also involve raising awareness about vegetable cultivation for promoting SDG 1 and 2.*

**Vijikumar S.**

**Editor in Chief**

**IJONS**

*credit : FAO*